THAD. C. ANDREWS-Editor.

While we reserve to ourselves the right of defi ning our own political position by means of our editorial columns, we will be pleased to publish ontributions from our fellow-citizens upon all mestions which agitate the public mind, ether their opinions coincide with our mid: A district newspaper, we consider and be an index of the various shades of pop alar sentiment in the section of country in which it circulates. Our columns are open, therefore for any communications properly written, accom-panied by a responsible name, not personal in their character, nor absolutely injurious in their

READING MATTER ON EVERY PAGE.

A Stitch in Time Saves Nine.

We copy below an article from the Charleston Daily News which we commend to the careful perusal of our farmers. It is certainly couched in words of wisdom. We are all too prone to "pitch into" anything that will pay us a handsome dividend, and sometimes, too, to use a common phrase, we "go it blind." A good and successful farmer told us, a few days since, that he would not sell a bushel of his corn for less than two dollars per bushel. We knew he had made a splendid crop of this grain, and were surprised, until he said, he intended to plant the whole of his crop this year in cotton. He had made corn enough to do him for the next two years. Others have told us the same thing, with this difference, that they did not have more grain than would carry them through this year. In the first instance we cannot but think it bad policy, and in the second ruinous in the extreme. As the artiele below states, "We have made money by the cotton crop of 1868, because cotton was not our first and principal care"-and, if we follow the same great principle in the future we will grow rich" and strong, and "Old Carolina" become a mighty lever in the stride of progress towards making our bright Southern hill-tops, a "mighty city to dwell in," and her plains to "blossom as the rose."

OUR DANGER.

The cotton crop of 1868 has been a Godsend to the South. We have money in abundance, our credit is rapidly improving, the chains are broken which bound us, our future is bright with hope. " And yet all this will be an evil, goel, if we'do not persevere in that wise agricultural policy whose first fruits we now enjoy.

Our danger is that the planters may be tempted by high prices—the result of a moderate erop, growing trade and reckless speculationto pitch huge crops of cotton. Each man who sold upland cotton at 25 or 27 or 29 cents a nound, doubtless wished that he had twenty bales instead of ten, or a hundred in place of fifty. This feeling, however natural, we must conquer or be undone.

We have made money by the cotton 1868, because cotton was not our first and principal care. There had been two seasons of anxiety, disappointment and loss, which forced the planter to acknowledge that his only safety lay in securing, at any cost, what bread and meat he required. The dullest and most wrong-headed could see this necessity, and, as a consequence, the South produced all the breadstuffs she needed, the corn crop of South Carolina alone being 2,000,000 bushels more than it was in 1867. Cotton was a secondary consideration with the planter; but the two-and-a-half million of bales which form the crop of the year have still brought us more money than four million bales would have done at the prices of before the war. Had the whole strength of the South been directed to the culture of cotton the crop would have been three million bales or more, and then our fortunes would have been staked upon one cast of the die, prices would have fallen and the purchase of Western grain would have swallowed up the greater part of the net proceeds of our cotton. As it is, we have been independent of outside help. We have not eaten into the morrow, we have not been obliged to throw our cotton upon the market, and we approach another season with last: distended purses and the fairest prospects of

But the lessons of this year and of the years which have preceded it will be worse than thrown away, if high prices induce our planters to make cotton their king and not their slave. The first labor, the first thought, the first pains, should be given to wheat, corn and provisions; and then, and not before, might the reign of cotton begin. We should have the best seed, so as to improve the staple; fertilizers should be used fre ly, so as to increase the yield per acre; no more land should be planted than can be cultivated regularly and well. And a cotton crop made in this manner will repeat the lesson of 1868, and realize for us far more money than a larger yield at lowin buying our daily bread.

will stick to this policy, they will grow rish ; Legislature now in session to perpetuate the If they do not, they will assuredly rue the day South Carolina College that time-honored prudence and common sense.

exchanges and look forward to its arrival every week with much delight. We will cheerfully of fealty to the new Constitution are required forward subscriptions for our friends if they to legalize their acts.

EVERY MONTH.-We have received this Magazine for February-and are astonished at its cheapness. It is a work of universal literature and is supplied at the low price of one dollar and fifty cents a year. It can safely compete with those of a higher price. And as an inducement, to extend its circulation, or to make it universally known all over the country, the publishers offer a prize to each new subscriber, of more cost than the price of their Magazine. The prize consists of a magnificient new steel engraving "The birth day of our Little Pet" from a painting by W. R. Frith, R. A.) size 18x24 inches, price \$2. Any one sending \$1,50 will obtain "Every Month" for one year, and a copy of this beautiful engraving by mail, pre-paid. Address C. H. Jones & Co., 108 Fulton-Street, New

THE SOUTHERN PLANTER AND FARMER: -This agricultural Journal for January has been received, It is filled as usual, with much valuable information for the Southern Farmer. We notice that the subscription price has been reduced to two dollars per annum in advance. Published in Richmond, Va.

The January number of the Printers' Circular has also been received. Filled with much desirable information for the Craft. Every Printer, and every body else, ought to subscribe for it. Address R. S. Men.min, 515 Minor-street, Philadelphia. Price one dollar per annum."

PETER'S PARLOR COMPANION &c., and PETER'S GLEE HIVE, are works that every lady, who loves choice music ought to have. They come monthly laden with the most select songs, dances, &c., that is produced in our country. We insert in our poetical corner a song from the Glee Hive. We like it, and the music is superb. Price three dollars per annum cach. Address J. L. Peters, Music Publisher, P. O. Box 5429, New York.

ONWARD for February has reached us, improved in every way, and filled full with choice original matter from the facile pen of Captain Mayne Reid, the great Commanche novelist. Mayne Reid was always a great favorite of ours-and we look forward to the arrival of his monthly periodical with impatience. We do hope we may never miss a number. We will forward subscriptions to Onward for our friends with pleasure, if they will hand us the change. Only \$3,50 for a magazine that is worth \$6. Address Carleton, Publisher, New York. Worth and ... smart want quest

and nearly as dear to us as Grandmamma, is Godey's Lady's Book, the February number of which we have received. It is the most replete work extant in all that pertains to excellence in literature and art. Its superb engravings, rich colored fashion-plates, lessons in drawing crochet and needle work, etc., etc., combine to make it indispensable to the wives and daughters of America. Terms 83. Address L. A. Godey, N. E. Corner Sixth and Chestnut-streets, Philadelphia, Pa.

We have received the first number of the Chester Reporter, a new paper started in Chester, S. C. It presents a fine appearance. Democratic, though conservative. Its Salu tutory has a ring we would like to hear in the editorials of every Democratic journal in the State. Ed. C. McClure and John A. Bradley Jr., Editors and Proprietors. Terms \$2,50

The following extract in regard to Governor Scott, of this State, appears in a communication in the Columbia Phanix, of Thursday

He found the State involved, and began his administration with a depleted treasury and void of State credit; her bonds not recognized abroad, and deemed almost next to worthless at home; her bills receivable sluggishly circulating at from forty to sixty per cent. below. par, and circumscribed to certain localities. Gov. Scott soon gave birth to confidence abroad. The State bonds are now conspicuous in foreign markets, commending from sixty to eighty cents on the dollar, with an upward tandency; her bills receivable are freely circulating. Last, though not least, to further his purpose, was the masterly scheme of the Executive in disposing of the Columbia canal. From that stand point he threw out his strategie rope, by which he harpooned the "golden er prices with millions of dollars to pay away whale of Rhode Island," whose oil will soon light up the streets of Columbia - radiating There is, we repeat, but one safe plant hope, wealth and prosperity to every quarter millions of dollars, and received an income of plant of provisions first and next a of the commonwealth of South Carolina; This, three hundred thousand dollars. We chal-PLENTY OF PROVISIONS FIRST AND NEXT A of the commonwealth of South Carolina, This lengt the world to produce as large a success monthare case of corrow. If our planters in connection with his recommendation to the lengt the world to produce as large a success when the desire to become suddenly wealthy institution of learning demonstrates that caused them to forsake the plain paths of Governor Scott is the right man in the right

mal every that Magistrates under and Commissions can that Magistrates under one Constitution A new Commission and subscribing the oath

> The bill to change the County seaf of Barn well County to Blackville has passed the

The bill to provide for the payment of the Commissioners and Managers of election has passed the house.

The Governor has approved the act to es

ablish a State Orplan Asylum. The telegraph tells us that negotiations are pending for the transfer of the Island of Ouba

to the United States. A bill removing the political disabilities of a large number of persons has passed Congress, by a two-thirds vote.

Nine newly married couples put up at the St. James Hotel, Cincinnati, on Friday last, That was sweetness enough for one hotel in one day, surely, the start E too had but

A Catholic convent and school were burned at Titusville, Pa.

Three of the militiainen engaged in the outrages on young ladies at Marion, Ark. have been court-martinled and shot.

A Republican meeting was held in Richmond last Wednesday to oppose the measures of the Virginia Committee in Wushington.

A resolution was introduced into the Georgia Legislature yesterday to expel a colored county clerk from office. The resolution was referred to the Judiciary Committee.

William Holmes, for many years associate editor of the Missouri Republican, is dead. Gen, Grant goes to Baltimore to-morrow to

attend the meeting of the trustees of the Peabody Fund. Andy Johnson, has nominated Robert C. Buchanan and Alvin C. Gillem for Brigadier

Generals, in place of Rousseau and Hooker. Three hundred men, recruited chiefly in he West, have been lended safely in Cuba during the last week. The vessel is nearly ready for another trip.

It is said a new paper will soon be started n Barnwell. The Scatinel is, we think, opposed to it.

Position is everything-position of a comma for instance : "there's a divinity which shapes our ends rough hew them as we will."

The Charleston Courier says: "There are 402 cases on the city and 53 cases on the country Issue Docket awaiting disposition at the next term in February. Some of the cases have been on the Docket twenty three terms. St. Louis has a new \$1,000,000 insane asyl am, which is not mod boo officers cannot agree as to its furniture.

Eight hundred boxes of tobacco, worth from \$10,000 so \$15,000, were seized at New (,rleans, on the 16th ult., by the U.S. Revenue

Gallipolis is excited over a wild man naked covered with hair, gigantic in stature, and with eyes "that start from their sockets." He recently attacked a venerable citizen of that place, and would have drank his blood but for the bravery of a Gallipolitan maiden who broke the wild man's head with a big stone, and sent him off gnashing his teeth.

The Virginia delegation have had an interview with General Grant on the subject of their mission here, and they express themselves as much gratified with his views on reconstruction. He jecosely told them that they wanted to get back into the church, and that they should have made the same effort a year ago; and that if they had, the secesh element would have forced all the Conservatives into the Radical ranks before this.

A Californian tells a story of a dog of his which became so interested in the musical soirees, held at his house, that one night the assembled amateurs, hearing a remarkable noise outside, rushed out and found the dog. with a music book opened out before him beating time with his tail on a tin-pan, and howling Old Hundred with all the musical ability of his gifted race.

A Card.

COKESBURY, ABBEVILLE Co., S. C., January 12, 1869.

Dr. Issac Branch, Agent,

DEAR SIR:-I hereby acknowledge the romptuess with which you, as the Agent of he Piedmont Real Estate Insurance Company of Virginia, has met the payment of the mount, to wit: Five thousand Dollars that my husband, Gen. N. G. Evans, had insured his life for. I thank you, and through you the officers of your company, for their courtesy in having waived the ninety days to which they were entitled under the terms of the Policy, and for their prompt payment of the above amount. Respectfully, &c., ANN V. EVANS.

As Agent of the Piedmont Real Estate Insurance Company, I would simply state that but three deaths have occurred among the Policy holders since its organization, showing the great care and vigilance exercised by its officers in receiving applicants. One of these was, paid within two days after death, the second as soon as proof was made, and the third, Gen. N. O. Evans, within two days millions of dollars, and received an income of

sa sid to solitore sid : A see of di Agent, Medical Examiner.

Mr. James H. Fowles is the Agent for the

HUTSONS & LEGARE

1an 23

Prangeburg Baptist Church.-Proposals will be received by the Undersigned for the LEASE of the East and West Corners of the above Church Lot. further particulars apply to
B. WILLIAMSON

jan 23-1m THAD. C. ANDREWS, Trustees. TOTICE .-- We will be in Orangeburg on the 27th, 28th and 29th, with broke and unbroken MULES for sale.

BAMBERG & BOTY. DANK BILLS PURCHASED.

SOUTHWESTERN RAILROAD BANK. BANK CHARLESTON: PEOPLES' BANK. UNION BANK. PLANTERS & MECHANIC'S BANK. BANK CAMDEN. BANK NEWBERRY.

Highest cash price given

JOHN D. STOCKER & CO., Orangeburg, S. C.

E. EZEKIEL, AGT. AT THE SIGN OF THE WATCH.

NFORMS his Friends that he has moved to the STORE under the FIREMEN'S HALL, where he will keep a select assortment of CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY CUTLERY, SPECTACLES. ERFUMERY and other Fancy Articles. All of

which he will warrant as represented, and will b sold as low as in the City. He is also prepared to repair Watches and Clocks, and guarantee the same to perform correctly for

Jewelry neatly repaired. COW PEAS WANTED!

BRING your COW PEAS to the COURT HOUSE STORE for the best prices.

A LL GRADES and SIZES of SACKS, at le

PERUVIAN GUANO

WANDO FERTILIZER

To be had always at the COURT HOUSE STORE.

Market Street.

JOHN A. HAMILTON.

The State of South Carolina.

ORANGEBURG COUNTY. IN THE COURT OF PROBATE.

her petition in this Court, asking that me Homestead be set off to her—these are to cite and admonish all singular the Creditors and any others interested to be and appear before me, Thad. C. Andrews, Judge of Probate for said County, at Orangeburg on Monday 1st day of March next, to cause if any they can, why said Homestone hould not not be confirmed according to Act of the Jeneral Assembly of South Carolina, passed on the ninth day of September, A. D. 1868.

Given under my hand and scal of Court at Orange-burg Court House, this 21st day of January,

THAD. C. ANDREWS,

The State of South Carolina.

OBANGEBURG COUNTY. IN THE COURT OF PROBATE.

WHEREAS, Mrs. Elizabeth Ayers has this day

Homestead be set off to her-these are to cite and aumonish all singular the Creditors and any others interested, to be and appear before me, Thad. C. Andrews, Judge of Probate for said County, at Orangeburg, on Monday 1st day of March next, to shew cause if any they can, why said Homestead should not be confirmed according to Act of the General Assembly of South Carolina, passed on the ninth day of September, A. D. 1868. diven under my hand and seal of Court at Orange burg Court House, this 21st day of January,

THAD, C. ANDREWS, Judge of Probate.

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN. FROBATE OFFICE, OBANGEBURG COUNTY, January 23, 1869.

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ACT OF THE Legislature of 21st September, 1868, a session said Court will be held on the first Monday of each month, and continue thereafter so long as the business may require for the trial and investigation of litigated cases, and all matters appertaining to of highest cases, and all matters appertaining to the "Homestead Act," in the "Appointment and Re-moval of Guardians of Minors, the Allotment of Dower to Widows," "Cases of Idiocy," "Lunney," and "Persons Non Compotes Mentes," the said Pro-bate Court will be open each and every day of each week for filing proceedings Ex Parte and action thereon, and for transactions of ordinary business mich as Probate Wills, Petitions for Administration,

Auditing Accounts, and so forth.
The 83d Section of that Act states that "all proeccings in the Court of Probate shall be com-menced by petition to the Judge of Probate," &c. The following clause is embraced in the 12th Section of said Act, "if any person shall refuse or neglect to perform any order, sentence or decree of a Probate Court, such Court may issue a Warrant, directed to any Sheriff or Constable in the State, requiring him to apprehend and imprison such person in the common Jail of the County, and if there be no Jail of the County, then in the Jail of the adjoining County, until he shall perform such or-der, sentence or decree or be delivered by due THAD. C. ANDREWS.

jan 23-2t Judge of Probate.

GRANGEBURG COUNTY.

W HEREAS, Jno. W. Davis having filed his petition and final return in this Court prayafter necessary information was furnished. | Estate and Effects of Russell W. Corbett, deceased, The Company within fourteen months has Notice is hereby given to all concerned that on issued sixteen hundred Policies, insured six Monday the first day of March next, I will proceed to grant said dismissal. Witness my hand and seal of Court, this 20th day

of January, A. D. 1869. THAD, C. ANDREWS, Judge of Probate.

OTROE, -ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO the Petete of JOEL BUTLER, deseased will make payment at once; and all persons having demands against said estate, will present the same, properly attested to MRS. M. A. BUTLER, Qualified Executrix.

IN BARKRUPTCY—In the matter of Madison P. Wax Bankrupt Exparte D. Louis & Co. tue of an order of the Honorable District the United States for South Carolina, I tourt of the United States for South Carelina, I will sell at public auction, at the residence of Mr. P. Esy, St. Matthews Parish, Orangeburg County, on Thursday the 4th February, 1860, at 11 o'clock A. M. all the perishable property of the above named Bankrupt, consisting of

1 Mule, Buggy and Hurness, Wagon, Goats, Hoge, Pistol, double barrel Gun, Pens, Blacksmith Teols, and other articles.

Terms cash impediately after the sale.

P. V. DIBBLE, Assignee jan 28—td of M. P. Way Bankrupt.

ASSIGNEE'S SALE

ASSIGNEE'S SALE

Housen, Bankrupt.

By virtue of my appointment as Assigner of the above named Bankrupt, I will sell at Public Auction on Friday, the 5th day February, 1869, at 105 o'clock A. M., at the recidence of A. J. Houser, St. Matthews Parish, Orangeburg County, the personal property of said Bankrupt, consisting of I colt, I cow and calf, sheep and lambs, shoats, buggy and harness, poultry, &c.

Terms cash, and articles delivered immediately after the sale.

P. V. DIBBLE, Assignee jan 23—td Estate A. J. Houser, Bankrupt.

ASSIGNEE'S SALE

N BANKHUPTCY-In the matter of Joseph W; PHILLIPS, Hankrupt, Ex Perie, J. S. Dovogass.
By virtue of an order of sale to me directed front
e Honorable District Court of the United States. or the District of South Carolina, I will sell at ublic Auction at Orangeburg C. II.; on Monday he 1st February 1868, at the usual hours of sale

Rast by lands of Mrs. Amelia Phillipps, and others South by lands of J. C. Fanning and others. Conditions—One-half cash, the balance on a credit of one year with bond bearing interest from day of sale, payable annually with a mortgage of the plantation. Purchasers to pay for papers and

Will be sold at public auction, at the residence of Joseph W. Phillips, on Saturday 30th January, 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.,

Terms cash immediately after sale.
P. V. DIBBLE, Assignee
Orangeburg, Jan. 5,1869.

DR. J. R. TOOMER,

ORANGEBURG, S. C. RESPECTIVELY INFORMS THE CITIZENS of Orangeburg and Vicinity that he has resume the Practice of Medicine, and can be found at h Residence on Russell Street.

PRACTICAL DENTIST

MORTIMER GLOVER

DR. OLIVEROS

ing the Citizens of thrangeburg to a varied and well selected assort-MEDICINES.

und

Heads of Pamilies, and all in need of

ORANGEBURG-IN EQUITY.

Durham vs. McGrew.

BY order of the Circuit Judge, sitting in Chan-

cery, I will rent to the highest bidder, on Salesday in February next, the arable Land of the

Estate of Dorcas McGrew, deceased.

Terms: One-half cash, balance on a credit till

Nov. 1st, 1869. Parties renting to give note with

two good sureties for the credit portion; but with

SOLUBLE MANURES.

CULPHURIC ACID AND SUPERPHOSPHATE

Having completed their Extensive Manufactory, are now prepared to furnish Soluble Fertilizers no other kinds being available to Planters for intendiate returns for their investments. The Company,

high character, offers inducements which will re-

commend it to Southern Planters. Their works

are among the largest and most complete in the

United States, and enable them to prepare at home

an abundant supply of the proper solvent for the South Carolina native Bone Phesphates which are

near by. From these Phosphates they propose to

manufacture a FERTILIZER even richer in Solu-

ble Phosphates than those made from the Raw Boxes, and containing more than twice the quanti-ty of Superphosphate of Lime found in the best

average manures heretofore offered for sale, the

rates at which we offer them being no higher than

the average price of other Fertilizers, while the

Manures contain twice as much fertilizing material;

they are in fact much cheaper to the consumer,

They are offered on the market in two forms, wit

spond to the advertisement:
ETIMAN No. 1.—Soluble Phosphate, containing

from eighteen to twenty-five per cent. of pure Solu-ble Phosphale of Lime, and furnished at sixty dol-

ETIMAN No. 2 .- Peruvian Superphosphate, con-

taining from sixteen to twenty per cent. of Soluble Phosphate, and three to four per cent. of Ammonia,

the Agents, and delivery made as directed.

WM. C. BER & CO., Agents.

C. G. MEMMINGER, President.

a guarantee that the material in each will corre-

under the direction entirely of Southern men

Company, Charleston, S. C.

GEORGE BOLIVER,

the privilege of paying all cash.

should remember that Dr. OLIVEROS' DRUG STORE is the place where you can save your Maybe to Mostrate 191101 1

E. J. OLIVEROS, M. B., may 2-ly Chemist and Apothecary.

We then Second to Store to Store to the

BANK BILLS For which 25 ets. in the Dollar will be

paid Cash; or 30 ets. in Trader and added Apply to quig railed have me

THE WANDO MINING AND MANUFACTUR-ING COMPANY offers to the Planters and Farmers of the South their FERTHAZES, known as the

"WANDO FERTILIZER." Which the experience of the past season has proved to be one of the most valuable in our market. It has for its base the materials from the Phosphate

Beds of the Company on Ashley River, and is prerared at their Works at the

EAST END OF HASEL STREET.

all the ammonincal and other Linterial purchus by the Company, and the prepared

before being offered for sale. The Company is re-solved to make an article which will prove to be a COMPLETE MANURE, and give entire satisfac-

Apply to

WM. C. DEKES & CO., Agents,

No. I South Atlantic Wharf,

Charleston, S. C.

known on day of saled; jan 5—8t* JACOB FOGLE

at seventy dollars per ton, for approved accep-tances, bearing interest, or such other security as TINAL NOTICE,-ALL PERSONS INmay be acceptable to the Sub-Agents. A discount debted to the Estates of A. E. Smoke and A. A. Smoke, are notified that the same must be settle 'immediately. And all persons having claims of ten per cent. on the above prices will be made for cash. Orders to be forwarded immediately to aga... at the asme must present them properly attented on or before the ist of February, otherwise they will be debarred payment.

ja n 9-3t

D. A. McIVER, Adm'r.

IN BARTA PPRCY, In 16 Part of Aspans II.

W. Phillips, the Bankrupt, resides lying in the Fork of Edisto, Orangeburg County, containing One Hundred and Twenty-eight (128) acres, more or less, bounded South by lands of W. H. Corbett,

1 Carringe, 1 double barrel Gun, about 20 head Sheep, 1 Yearling, lot of Cotton Seed; &c.

DR. I. D. DURHAM,

ORANGELURG, S. C.

THOMAS W. GLOVER. Orangeburg C. H., So. Ca., Jan. 1, 1869-2-31

TAKES PLEASURE IN INVIT.

PERFUMERIES.

MEDICINES

WANTED!

PLANTERS & MECHANICS

T. A. JEFFORDS & CO.,

WANDO FERTILIZER

in this city. In coder to gubrantee its uniformity and maintain its high standard, the Company has made arrangements with the distinguished Chemist, Dr. C. U. SHEPARD, Jr., who carefully analyses

FERTILIZER

For terms, circulars, and other information,

FOR SALE OR RENT. - WILL BE Sold or Rented, at Public Auction, at Orangeburg Court House, on Salesday in February, my Plantation on Little Lime Stone. Conditions made